

Of the following sets, which represents a function?

Situation R = {student's name, the student's favorite color}

Situation Q = {student's name, the student's favorite song}

- a. Only R
- b. Neither R nor Q
- c. Both R and Q
- d. Only Q

Which set of ordered pairs represents a function?

- a. $\{(4, 9), (5, 5), (6, -9), (0, -8)\}$
- b. $\{(4, 8), (5, -6), (5, 5), (6, 2)\}$
- c. $\{(4, -8), (4, 3), (6, -1), (6, -6)\}$
- d. $\{(4, -7), (5, 8), (6, 7), (6, 6)\}$

If $y + 2 = 5x$, which of the following sets represents possible inputs and outputs of the function, represented as ordered pairs?

- a. $\{(2, 8), (3, 13), (-5, -27)\}$
- b. $\{(-3, -18), (2, 8), (0, -2)\}$
- c. $\{(-1, -7), (-1, -6), (-2, -12)\}$
- d. $\{(-3, -17), (-1, -7), (-1, -8)\}$

A watering can dispenses water at the rate of 0.75 of a gallon per minute. The original volume of water in the can was 8 gallons. Which set of ordered pairs shows the volume of water in the can in gallons (y), as a function of time in minutes (x), from the first minute after the can starts dispensing water?

- a. $\{(1, 7.25), (2, 6.5), (3, 5.75)\}$
- b. $\{(7.25, 1), (6.5, 2), (5.75, 3)\}$
- c. $\{(1, 8), (2, 7.25), (3, 6.5)\}$
- d. $\{(8, 1), (7.25, 2), (6.5, 3)\}$

Jeff provides photos for two online sites: site A and site B.
Site A pays \$1.05 for every photo Jeff provides.

The amount in dollars (y) site B pays as a function of the number of photos provided (x) is represented by the equation $y = 0.85x$.

How much more was Jeff paid at site A than at site B, if he provided seven photos for each site?

- a. \$1.40
- b. \$1.25
- c. \$1.55
- d. \$1.45

You and your buddy spend a certain amount of money from your accounts each week at a pet shelter. The table shows the relationship between the amount of money (y) remaining in your account and the number of weeks (x).

Function 1	
Number of weeks (x)	Amount remaining in dollars (y)
1	65
2	50
3	35
4	20

The equation shows the relationship between the amount of money (y) remaining in your buddy's account and the number of weeks (x).

Function 2:

$$y = -13x + 90$$

Which statement explains which function shows a greater rate of change?

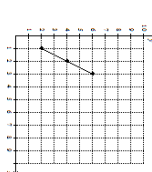
- a. Function 1 shows a greater rate of change, because you spend \$15 each week and your buddy spends \$13 each week.
- b. Function 1 shows a greater rate of change, because you spend \$15 each week and your buddy spends \$13 each week.
- c. Function 2 shows a greater rate of change, because you spend \$15 each week and your buddy spends \$13 each week.
- d. Function 2 shows a greater rate of change, because you spend \$15 each week and your buddy spends \$13 each week.

Two functions, function A and function B, are shown below.

Function A

x	y
7	21
8	24
9	27

Function B



- a. The rate of change of both functions is 2.
- b. The rate of change of both functions is 3.
- c. The rate of change of function B is greater than the rate of change of function A.
- d. The rate of change of function A is greater than the rate of change of function B.

A standard showerhead in Reyna's house dispenses 7 gallons of water per minute. Reyna changed this showerhead to an energy-saving one. The equation shows the amount of water dispensed, y, as a function of the number of minutes, x, for the new showerhead.

$$y = 3x$$

How much water does Reyna save each day with the change in showerheads if he uses the shower for 8 minutes each day?

- a. 27 gallons
- b. 12 gallons
- c. 56 gallons
- d. 32 gallons

Which of the tables represents a function?

Table J

x	y
-2	-1
0	3
0	4
-1	-4

Table K

x	y
-4	-6
-5	7
2	-9
2	1

Table M

x	y
3	4
1	-4
6	7
8	7

* K
* M
* J

v:\pre-alg_04_06_examples_noties.gm0 - 1/1/6 - Thu May 12 2016 17:32:56

Which of the following describes a linear function?

- Its y-values increase at a nonconstant rate as its x-value decreases.
- It is V shaped and passes through the origin.
- It is a straight line in one portion and a curve in another portion.
- Its y-values increase at a constant rate as its x-value increases.

Which of the following is a linear function?

- $y = -6x^4$
- $y = \frac{6}{x} - 6$
- $9x = y + 9$
- $y = 4x^4 - 1$

v:\pre-alg_04_06_examples_noties.gm0 - 1/2/6 - Thu May 12 2016 17:35:00

Look at this function:

x	y
-19	-11
-17	-7
-15	-3
-13	1

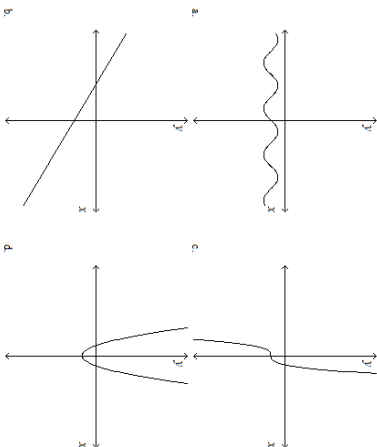
Jenna said the function is non-linear.

Mina said the function is linear.

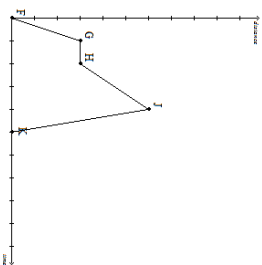
Which of the following explains who is correct?

- Jenna, because the point $(-19, -11)$ does not lie on the straight line that contains the other points.
- Mina, because the point $(-13, 1)$ does not lie on the straight line that contains the other points.
- Mina, because for every 2-unit increase in x, there is an increase in y by 4.
- Jenna, because for every 4-unit increase in x, there is an increase in y by 2.

Which of the following is a linear function?



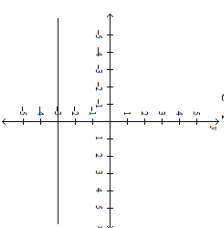
The graph shows the distance a cyclist traveled in yards (y) as a function of time in seconds (x). The graph is divided into four segments.



Which segment on the graph did the cyclist complete after getting a drink of water?

- a. Segment HI
- b. Segment GH
- c. Segment JK
- d. Segment FG

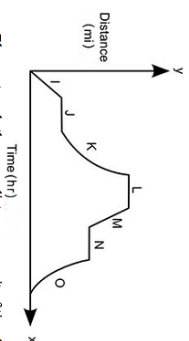
Look at the graph:



What is the relationship between x and y?

- a. y increases as x increases
- b. y stays constant as x increases
- c. y decreases as x increases
- d. y and x stay constant

The graph shows a journey in a car. Which of the statements **most** likely describes the journey at the portion of the graph labeled K?



- a. The car travels the same distance per unit of time because the portion shows a linear, increasing function.
- b. The car travels different distances per unit of time because the portion shows a linear, increasing function.
- c. The car travels different distances per unit of time because the portion shows a nonlinear, increasing function.
- d. The car travels the same distance per unit of time because the portion shows a nonlinear, increasing function.